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1	IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF MICHIGAN SOUTHERN DIVISION
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4	In Re: FLINT WATER CASES Case No. 16-10444
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6	DISCOVERY STATUS CONFERENCE BEFORE THE HONORABLE JUDITH E. LEVY
7	UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE
8	Virtual Hearing Via Zoom - Wednesday, October 21, 2020
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Wednesday, October 21, 2020 1 2:09 p.m. 2 3 (Appearances announced by court reporter.) 4 THE CLERK OF THE COURT: The United States District 5 Court for the Eastern District of Michigan is now in session. 6 7 The Honorable Judith E. Levy presiding. 8 Calling the Flint Water cases. 9 THE COURT: Okay. Well, we now have appearances on the record already. So welcome. And the purpose of this time 10 11 is to address what I consider to be a very narrow, discreet 12 issue in a dispute over the release of a transcript. So it's not about the settlement. It's not about the 13 proposed settlement or any of the meatier motions that are 14 before the Court. But nonetheless, I hope that everyone is 15 staying healthy, safe and productive during this time. 16 There are -- at least in Michigan, the pandemic is on 17 the uptick instead of flattening or going down. So I'm 18 concerned about everyone here and I think that's true in many 19 20 of your communities as well. So please take good care of 21 yourselves. 22 And what has come to my attention through the process of reaching out to the Court when there's an issue -- and this 23 2.4 one was sort of brewing awhile back, October 2nd, I guess, we 25 initially addressed this or after that. And it relates to the

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deposition transcript of Dr. Aaron Specht, S-p-e-c-h-t. And I want to start out by saying the following, which is that I received Mr. Stern -- I think, Mr. Renner Walker might have actually filed it.

A motion for protective order. And those were -- are contemplated and permissible under the Rules of Civil

Procedure. And that written motion, which resulted in an oral argument on October 2nd late in the day requested that the depositions of four of the bellwether plaintiffs' experts be limited to counsel to those cases and not be open to the public at large, to clients in other cases and to lawyers in other cases. And the primary reason that was set forth in the motion for a protective order was that these depositions were of individuals who had evaluated the medical or mental health or cognitive status of the plaintiffs and, thus, they were about very personal and private health information.

And, of course, when you file a lawsuit, you know that you're putting your health status -- a lawsuit of this nature.

You're putting it out in the public domain but not until you're at trial and you decide what evidence you're going to put in at trial. And then, of course, it's open to the public barring some extraordinary reason that would have to exist to keep a courtroom sealed in a civil case. And I can't imagine anything other than national security interests that would require that.

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But we're not at that point now. We're at the pretrial point. And in the Sixth Circuit one of the preeminent cases is Shane Group versus Blue Cross. And one of the interesting things about the Shane Group case is it says the following, that: "Secrecy is fine at the discovery stage before the material enters the judicial record."

And that's a Sixth Circuit published case from 2016.

And that's sort of the law of the land in terms of what we're talking about today.

And as I went back to prepare for today's hearing, the motion that was filed requested both a protective order regarding who could attend the deposition and a protective order about who could get a copy of the transcript of the deposition. And that's Page ID 39,700 where that was requested. And it was requested that it be limited to counsel of record for parties named in the Gaddy and Meeks cases.

And what happened is we then had a hearing. And to be perfectly frank, I couldn't figure out why anybody else wanted to attend the deposition and so I spent a good deal of that hearing trying to guess and throwing out ideas.

Maybe you want to bolster the -- maybe the class counsel wanted to bolster the witness and was worried that Mr. Stern or Mr. Shkolnik wouldn't be able to defend their witness or maybe it was the opposite. I simply didn't know and I still don't really know what's going on here. But that often

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happens where you're called upon to rule on things based on the law and the facts that you have that the parties have chosen to give you on any given issue.

And so at that time I said I do think we should limit who attends the deposition. And then I said, "Well, you can just order transcript. If you want to find out what happened, order the transcript."

And so that would certainly seem like a reasonable thing to do. I said it on October 2nd.

Then I did something that was a little contradictory to that statement on the record, which was I granted the written motion in full. And as I sat with my law clerk after the hearing and we decided, well, are we granting it in part or in full, I determined that we were granting in full. So that's what the order said.

So understandably there's confusion because at the hearing I said we are -- you can order the transcript.

Following the hearing, I said for the reasons set forth on the record the relief requested is granted in full. So now what we have to figure out is, apparently, there are standard orders as there are in cases of this nature for deposition transcripts.

And pursuant to a standard order, many of the lawyers on this call received a copy of the transcript of this deposition even though that issue was ambiguous, at best.

And also at the beginning of the deposition, I learned

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through E-mail communication to my law clerk, Leslie Calhoun,
Mr. Stern apparently asked -- or stated that the transcript
should not be released other than to parties in the case; to
those two bellwether cases.
         So then, in order to have this hearing, I went through
the usual rigamarole and said I'd like a one-page summary from
both sides. If somebody still wants this transcript, tell me
in your one-pager why you want it and if somebody doesn't want
it released, tell me. And I don't think I got any one-page
summaries from either side.
         So I guess, first of all, I want to know whether we
still have a problem. So why don't I start with Mr. Stern who
requested this issue be addressed.
         MR. STERN: Yes, Your Honor. Corey Stern as
co-liaison counsel. As an initial matter, I don't think I
received a communication asking for a one-page summary.
         THE COURT: You know, I think what we did was -- this
was sort of last minute so we didn't quite have the timing in
place that we usually do and it was on the docket on the
hearing notice itself.
         MR. STERN: Okay. I apologize. I didn't submit one
but that's not because there's not an issue.
         THE COURT:
                    Okay.
         MR. STERN:
                     So, as an initial matter, on Sunday --
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this past Sunday, I was contacted by Mr. Leopold to ask me to

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please inform him who the court reporter was so that he could order the transcript. It was a pleasant interaction. I wrote back and said, "You know, you might be right that you're entitled to it, but I don't think you are. Perhaps we can just get some guidance from the Court." At which point Mr. Leopold sent me the transcript Sunday evening.

I read the transcript, and I responded Monday morning and said I'd like to get some guidance from the Court. To which he responded, no need, we've already received the transcript. We're only interested in certain information, and, you know, that's that, essentially.

And I was very surprised that irrespective of how the transcript got to anyone, the fact that I had stated before they had possession of the transcript that there was a dispute as to whether they should get the transcript. I was surprised that there was still receipt of a transcript and that as far as class counsel was concerned the issue was moot because now they had the transcript.

Not only did I read the order that Your Honor entered as applying to the transcript as well as to the attendants in the deposition, I also felt from reading the transcript itself that the tenor of -- the tenor of the argument and the Court's opinions as expressed during that hearing changed somewhat from the beginning of the hearing where Your Honor may have been leaning to the end of the hearing where you had told counsel

that they could contact Dr. Specht or they could contact another expert and you don't really know what the reasons for all this are, but you're just going to limit it and you're not going to the hearing. You're not going to ask questions at the hearing.

So that deposition took place. I put on the record at the beginning of the deposition that the transcript wasn't to be given to anybody. At a minimum, if someone had read the transcript who wasn't supposed to and saw at the beginning that I had put that on the record, they should have known well and good at that point to not proceed any further.

The fact that on a Sunday evening I said there's a dispute about whether you should get the transcript should have alerted folks that when they got the transcript they shouldn't look at it, shouldn't touch it, should delete it until the Court was brought into the matter.

And to the point itself, we have four children who the deposition covered in terms of their bone scans and in terms of their health and I maintained that it's not appropriate for anybody besides the parties to this case at this stage of the litigation to see the transcript. I'm mostly disappointed that -- I don't think it's possible at this point to put the stick back in that horse.

I mean, there were, you know, 12 or 13 people who received a copy of the transcript and, other than three or four

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VNA attorneys, all of them were either with Cohen Milstein,
Susman Godfrey or the Pitt firm. And I can't imagine that
between the time they received the transcript and the time Your
Honor sent an E-mail saying destroy it or don't read it or
whatever, that it hadn't been read.

You know, I take it personally. These are my clients.

You know, I take it personally. These are my clients. I understand that, you know, other people are handling the cases in other ways, but I represent these people. I represent their parents. I represent the kids. They're not always excited about showing up for depositions themselves. They don't love the idea about personal health information being discussed during the deposition and there's a reason why the Sixth Circuit has opined that secrecy is okay until you get to trial.

I'm extremely disappointed in the way this has all happened. I don't think it's appropriate that anyone read these depositions even if they received them completely innocently from a court reporter. Because I made it known before the court reporter sent the deposition transcripts that I was not okay with anyone who wasn't a party to the deposition reading it.

So I'd like to know in addition to -- you know, if
Your Honor rules that anyone can see the transcript or that the
class lawyers can or anyone else can, then it's a moot point
but if the ruling is that they can't or they should destroy it

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or it was not proper for them to receive it, I'd like to know at this point who's read it. And I'd like to know how many people read it and what they did with that information and where we are with that. THE COURT: Well, I -- let me hear ... Is it Mr. -- who's responding? Is it Mr. Leopold? MR. LEOPOLD: It is, Your Honor. Thank you. THE COURT: And when you respond, here's what I would like to know: At the hearing on October 2nd, Mr. Stern said, "Dr. Specht is going to be talking about private, protected health information. If Mr. Pitt wants it, he can potentially order the deposition and then we have to fight that. This is not intended -- these depositions are not seminars for people to learn about things they want to educate themselves about." And so I think there's at least fair warning, even if there was confusion from some of the comments that I meant -made, that Mr. Stern did not want these deposition transcripts to be released. So I am interested in knowing the following: I think it is -- I'd like you to tell me what the good cause is on viewing this situation as one where I granted a protective order. And the way around a protective order is to show me good cause. What is the good cause for you prior to trial to have this information? Why do you need it? And tell me how you can't get it some other way. don't want the bone scans for these given children, do you?

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MR. LEOPOLD: No, Your Honor. And that was gone into
at some length on the hearing on October 2nd, I believe.
         THE COURT: Right.
         MR. LEOPOLD: And as some of --
         THE COURT: Stop. Stop talking. Tell me why you
can't get the general information some other way that you're
speaking about about bone scans, if that's what you're seeking.
         MR. LEOPOLD: It's a little difficult to get too into
the weeds on the issue without getting into issues related to
the way, allocation of damages and settlement are resolved. So
I'm very hesitant about doing that. And I don't know if I can
say anything else other than that.
         THE COURT: Okay. I don't want to hear about that
because I don't have the proposed settlement filed with me
yet.
         MR. LEOPOLD: Right.
         THE COURT: But what I want to hear is if what you
want is to be educated about this bone scan technique. Is that
what you want is to learn about it?
         MR. LEOPOLD: In some semblance, yes. Because
Dr. Specht is the individual that has been used by the parties
on -- for defendants and liaison counsel related to the bone
scan of which Dr. Specht has created with the help of his group
some aspect of this particular process and procedures for the
bone scan.
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So he -- my understanding. I have not read the deposition. I just very generally skimmed it just quickly. I didn't even read it page for page.

But my understanding is just by doing that, he went into dramatic other things other than just the four bellwethers. It was about the process procedures, proprietary-related issues of his bone scanning issues. That is what is at the heart of what we are attempting to try and make sure that we all -- all of us, including other plaintiffs' counsel, not just liaison, but the thousands of other plaintiffs' individual counsel that have PI claims as well as Mr. Pitt and myself's over a thousand minor claims, that will be part of the evaluation process for damages. That's why I'm hesitant to go into anything more than that because I know the Court doesn't have that information yet.

That said, that is the purpose for doing that, number one. Number two, in order to follow up on what Your Honor was raising at the last hearing, why can't we just go out and get our own expert, we are doing that. In fact, the expert we have that we had been talking to is the one who trained Dr. Specht. They were all students under him -- under her, excuse me. So we're doing that.

But in order to make sure we're all talking apples to apples, we need to understand and appreciate what Dr. Specht has done by way of the processes and procedures.

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So my only comment is twofold. I have no idea -- the reason -- I asked Mr. Stern for the copy of the transcript because we understood from your ruling on the transcript of which we looked at beforehand. In two different sections of the hearing Your Honor told Mr. Pitt that -- first you said why don't you go to the deposition but you can't ask questions and then Mr. Stern responded in that -- to that ruling by the Court.

And then after that, Your Honor withdrew that aspect and says just go get the transcript. And you said that on two different occasions. It seemed to us respectfully that it was quite specific that we can get the transcript. That's why I on Sunday I asked Mr. Stern for the transcript. I had no idea who the court reporter was. I wasn't involved, et cetera.

Next thing I knew is later on, I think sometime

Sunday, maybe it was Monday. I really don't recall. Evidently

the protocol for all of these cases, all of them, this one

court reporter. And I guess we -- we, meaning my firm. I

don't know if any other firms.

But the class counsel, if you will, gets dirty copies of the transcripts and they know to send us copies. And that's how we done it. We didn't request anything specifically for this deposition.

THE COURT: Okay. Thank you.

MR. PITT: And, Your Honor, this is Michael Pitt. Can

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I just supplement what Mr. Leopold said?
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              THE COURT: Sure. Very briefly.
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              MR. PITT:
                         Okay.
                                Sure. The technology is what we're
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    interested in knowing about. We have no interest at all in
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    knowing about the medical condition of the four bellwether
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    children. We made that clear before.
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              THE COURT: Okay.
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              MR. PITT: And the technology has very broad
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    implications across the community.
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              THE COURT: Okay.
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              MR. PITT: Very broad.
              THE COURT: Good.
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              MR. PITT: So we need to know more about that
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    technology because it is unique and it is probably proprietary.
14
    So we need to know more about it.
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              THE COURT: Okay. Then here's what we'll do.
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    going to require that the current copies of the transcript that
17
    have been disseminated to people who are not counsel on the two
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    cases at issue or one -- any of those cases of the four
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20
    bellwether plaintiffs be destroyed.
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              And there are many ways to learn about this technology
22
    without reviewing transcripts that have this material about
    these four childrens' health care. So I think it is a
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    reasonable request in that the -- I understand that there was
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    ambiguity between the transcript and ultimately when I entered
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an order saying that I had granted the relief requested by plaintiffs. But there are many ways to find out about this technology, including searching the internet and reading these articles that I've -- I've seen the -- I mean, there are articles. I looked it up. I thought, "What is this?"

So I'm requiring that those transcripts be returned and not relied upon in terms of -- I mean, I don't know why -- where you could possibly cite them anyway.

So it just isn't necessary at this time. And from my perspective, individual plaintiffs have revealed a lot about their physical condition and so on and to the extent children in particular can be protected in this process, we're just going to do that. That's going to be -- if I'm going to make a mistake, I'm going to make it in the direction of protecting people's health information. And there are many ways to learn about this process of X-ray fluorescence that measures bone lead levels with a portable X-ray system.

So I think that is consistent with Sixth Circuit law that acknowledges that discovery information is very different from trial or settlement or any sort of filing in court. So at the point that the trials take place or that there's motion practice that any of the counsel on this call are a part of and this deposition is cited, then the full deposition transcript is reasonable to ask for.

So what I need to know is what are we going to do to

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make sure that this doesn't happen the next time. And because there are standard orders and I have a feeling the court reporter who took down that it shouldn't be disseminated had nothing to do with actually sending it out. It may have been the company itself. MR. STERN: The court reporter, Your Honor -- sorry. Corey Stern. The court reporter actually contacted me after Mr. Leopold told me had gotten the transcripts. I wrote in light of the request I made on the record that the transcript not be shared, I just asked who had the transcript been disseminated to and at that point she recognized that she had -- I didn't say she made a mistake. I didn't even raise the issue with her. I just asked her that question. And she said, oh, my God. I'm sorry. I did send it. I shouldn't have sent it and I won't send volume two or something like that. At which time I asked her is there anybody else on the list who may get the transcript and she said, "No. Unless I send it to them they're not going to get it." THE COURT: Okay. MR. STERN: So it does come directly from the court reporter. Again, the only people on the list who received it were class counsel and VNA. I guess in the future I'll continue to put on the record and then follow up -- there's only, I think, two more experts who are testifying about

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personal medical information to the kids, you know.
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              And I guess my other question is did they receive the
    transcripts from Dr. -- from our neuropsychologist, Dr. Mira
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    Krishnan. Because if the same protocol is in place and there
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    was nothing -- this had nothing to do with anybody requesting
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    it and there's a standing order for these transcripts, then my
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 7
    guess is they're also in possession of the Krishnan deposition
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    transcripts. So I would like to know if that's accurate.
              MR. LEOPOLD: Your Honor, I don't know.
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                                                       We'll find
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    out and, if so, we'll delete it. I'm not aware of receiving
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    those at all. So ...
              I didn't even get this one until I asked if we had it
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    because I asked somebody that handles the depositions how we
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    get the deposition.
14
              THE COURT: Okay.
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              MR. LEOPOLD: So that's how.
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              Your Honor, and if so, I will confirm, A, whether we
17
    have it. If we don't, I'll advise. If we do, I'll advise that
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    they've been, I guess, deleted or trashed or something.
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    However it's done.
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              THE COURT: Okay.
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              MR. LEOPOLD: Your Honor, going back to what you said
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    earlier, I guess at the last hearing, our -- it's always a
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    difficult issue when it's not our expert and it's somebody
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    else's. I'm not clear whether we can contact Dr. Specht,
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whether we're supposed to set his deposition, neither, I'm not
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    sure.
              THE COURT: That's -- I think you have to answer that
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    yourself.
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              I mean, I don't see why you couldn't hire him.
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    don't know if you can or can't. You definitely just need to
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    contact him.
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             He's not represented by Mr. Stern. So you're not
    prohibited for that reason.
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              MR. LEOPOLD: Well, he's retained by Mr. Stern.
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              THE COURT: Yeah. And I haven't looked up any law
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    related to that. So I ask you to do that research.
             MR. LEOPOLD: We will be happy to do that research.
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              THE COURT: Okay.
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              All right. Is there anything else for all of us to
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    talk about?
16
         (No response.)
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              THE COURT: Okay. Good. Well, I hope everybody takes
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    care and I will see you at our next conference.
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              MR. LEOPOLD: Corey, could I just ask you to send me
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    the list of your experts so I can send it around and we --
              MR. STERN: Not only did we send you -- we sent you a
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    Dropbox with all of their reports from Patrick Lanciotti within
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    two days of the last hearing that we had other than the reports
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    from the four experts for whom the protected order applied.
                                                                  So
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1 you are in possession of not only the names of our experts, but 2 their reports for the global issues. MR. LEOPOLD: I know I have the reports. But, okay, 3 We'll try to dig it up and get it back to you as soon 4 5 as we can. THE COURT: And one other thing, Ms. Christopherson, I 6 7 think we don't have your appearance on the 16-10444 docket. So 8 if you do wish to appear in these cases, you'll need to file 9 your appearance there. MR. STERN: Your Honor? 10 11 THE COURT: Yes. 12 MR. STERN: Your Honor, I apologize. I just want to say one more thing. I think that there are a number of lawyers 13 that are working together on a number of these cases and they 14 don't always appear, though many of them do, at these remote 15 hearings and previously in-person hearings. 16 During the last deposition of Dr. Specht, 17 inadvertently -- and I don't think with any bad intentions --18 someone from the class team did at one point appear in the 19 20 deposition of Dr. Specht. At which time they were notified, 21 you know, the Court entered an order and you know, you just can't be in the deposition. And there was no harm. 22 No foul. Nothing bad happened. It's nobody's fault. I would just ask 23 2.4 that counsel, you know, when these hearings take place and 25 issues like this arise that folks within the teams are notified

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just to avoid issues like that in the future.
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              THE COURT: Okay. All right.
              Yup. We have co-liaison counsel and we have co-lead
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    counsel whose responsibility it is to communicate what orders
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    are coming out.
              Okay. Well, thank you all very much. And take care,
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    everyone.
         (At 2:39 p.m., matter concluded.)
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CERTIFICATE

I, Darlene K. May, Official Court Reporter for the United States District Court, Eastern District of Michigan, do hereby certify that the foregoing is a true and correct transcript, to the best of my ability, from the record of proceedings in the above-entitled matter. I further certify that the transcript fees and format comply with those prescribed by the Court and the Judicial Conference of the United States.